

wherein the circuit generates the rate control signal in response to comparing the first data quantity value to the plurality of predetermined values.

15. The apparatus of claim 13 further comprising:
a second circuit for generating a second data quantity value representing a quantity of data stored in the memory device at a second point in time, wherein the second point in time is prior to the first point in time;
a second comparing circuit for comparing the first data quantity value to the second data quantity value;
wherein the circuit generates the rate control signal if the first data quantity value is not equal to the second data quantity value.

16. The apparatus of claim 15 wherein the first and second circuits are the same circuits.

17. The apparatus of claim 15 wherein the second non-zero rate is greater than the first non-zero rate if the second data quantity value is less than the first data quantity value, and wherein the second non-zero rate is less than the first non-zero rate if the second data quantity value is less than the first data quantity value.

18. A computer readable medium storing instructions executable by a computer system to implement a method, the method comprising:
a transmitting device transmitting data at a first non-zero rate to a memory for storage therein during a first period of time;
the transmitting device transmitting data at a second non-zero rate to the memory for storage therein during a second period of time;
wherein the second period of time is subsequent to the first period of time, and;
wherein the second non-zero rate is greater than or less than the first non-zero rate.

19. The computer readable medium of claim 18 wherein the memory device comprises a FIFO buffer:

20. The computer readable medium of claim 18 wherein the transmitting device is contained in a switching fabric, wherein the memory is contained in a line card coupled to the switching fabric via a data link, and wherein the transmitter transmits data via the data link to the memory for storage therein.

21. The computer readable medium of claim 18 wherein the method further comprises:
generating a rate control signal to the transmitting device instructing the transmitting device to stop transmitting data at the first non-zero rate and start transmitting data at the second non-zero rate;
transmitting the rate control signal to the transmitting device;
wherein the transmitting device stops transmitting data to the memory device at the first data rate and starts transmitting data to the memory device at the second data rate in response to the transmitting device receiving the rate control signal.

22. The computer readable medium of claim 21 wherein the method further comprises:
generating first data quantity value representing a quantity of data stored in the memory device at a first point in time;
comparing the first data quantity value to a first predetermined value;
wherein the rate control signal is generated in response to comparing the first data quantity value to the first predetermined value.

23. The computer readable medium of claim 22 wherein the method further comprises:
comparing the first data quantity value to a plurality of predetermined values, wherein the first predetermined value is one of the plurality of first predetermined values;
wherein the rate control signal is generated in response to comparing the first data quantity value to the plurality of predetermined values.

24. An apparatus comprising:
a memory device configured to receive data from a transmitting device for storage therein;
a first means for generating and transmitting a rate control signal instructing the transmitting device to stop transmitting data to the memory device at a first non-zero rate and to begin transmitting data to the memory device at a second non-zero rate;
wherein the second non-zero rate is greater than or less than the first non-zero rate.

25. The apparatus of claim 24 wherein the memory device comprises a FIFO buffer.

26. The apparatus of claim 24 further comprising the transmitting device, wherein the transmitting device is contained in a switching fabric, wherein the memory is contained in a line card coupled to the switching fabric via a data link, and wherein the transmitter transmits data via the data link to the memory for storage therein.

27. The apparatus of claim 24 further comprising:
a second means for generating a first data quantity value representing a quantity of data stored in the memory device at a first point in time;
a third means for comparing the first data quantity value to a first predetermined value;
wherein the first means generates the rate control signal in response to comparing the first data quantity value to the first predetermined value.